Message Text

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E.O. 11652: XGDS-1 TAGS: WB, BWG, UR

SUBJECT: STOBBE DINNER WITH AMBASSADOR ABRASIMOV

REF: USBERLIN 1284

SUMMARY: GOVERNING MAYOR STOBBE HAD DINNER WITH SOVIET AMBASSADOR ABRASIMOV AT THE AMBASSADOR'S RESIDENCE JUNE 2. SOVIET CONSUL GENERAL IN WEST BERLIN BYKOV ATTENDED THE DINNER BUT DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS WHICH WERE HELD IN CONFIDENCE BETWEEN STOBBE AND ABRASIMOV AFTER DINNER. ABRASIMOV VOICED OPTIMISM THAT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE SENAT AND GDR WOULD PROVE FRUITFUL IN SEVERAL AREAS, MOST NOTABLY THE HAMBURG AUTOBAHN. GOVERNING MAYOR AND ABRASIMOV DISCUSSED AT LENGTH DIFFERING WESTERN AND SOVIET VIEWPOINTS WITH RESPECT TO FEDERAL PRESENCE IN BERLIN AND THE RELATIONSHIP OF WEST BERLIN TO THE FRG. BERLIN SENAT OFFICIALS TOLD US THE ENTIRE EVENING WAS MARKED BY CORDIALITY. IN SENAT'S OPINION ONLY SURPRISING ASPECT OF DISCUSSIONS WAS ABRASIMOV'S OPTIMISTIC FORECAST ABOUT GDR-SENAT DISCUSSIONS. GOVERN-SECRET

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ING MAYOR AND ALLIES MILDLY IRRITATED THAT SOVIETS CHOSE TO INCLUDE BYKOV IN DINNER BUT NONE OF THE ALLIES ARE PARTICULARLY UPSET BY IT SINCE, ACCORDING TO SENAT OFFICIALS, BYKOV SCRUPULOUSLY AVOIDED POLITICAL COMMENTS THE ENTIRE EVENING AND DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN STOBBE-ABRASIMOV TALK. PRESS COVERAGE, WHICH ERRONEOUSLY STATES THAT POSSIBLE TRIP BY STOBBE TO MOSCOW WAS DISCUSSED,

WAS MODEST. END SUMMARY

1. AS REPORTED REFTEL, GOVERNING MAYOR DIETRICH STOBBE, ACCOMPANIED BY SENAT CHANCELLERY DIRECTOR HEIMANN AND THEIR WIVES, AND FOREIGN OFFICE INTERPRETOR HARTMANN, HAD DINNER WITH SOVIET AMBASSADOR ABRASIMOV JUNE 2 AT THE AMBASSADOR'S RESIDENCE IN EAST BERLIN. ALSO ATTENDING ON SOVIET SIDE WERE MRS. ABRASIMOVA, MINISTER COUNSELLOR KHOTULEV AND WIFE. CONSUL GENERAL BYKOV FROM WEST BERLIN AND SOVIET EMBASSY BERLIN SPECIALIST VIKTOR TYUTYUNOV WHO SERVED AS INTERPRETOR. HEIMANN TOLD ALLIED SENAT LIAISON OFFICERS THAT INCLUSION OF BYKOV HAD BECOME KNOWN TO GOVERNING MAYOR JUST BEFORE NOON JUNE 2. STOBBE DECIDED HE COULD NOT REFUSE TO ATTEND DINNER AT THAT LATE DATE, BUT DETERMINED IN ADVANCE THAT HE WOULD AVOID POLITICAL CONVERSATIONS IN BYKOV'S PRESENCE. AS A CON-SEQUENCE, IT WAS AGREED AT THE OUTSET OF THE DINNER THAT ALL POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS WOULD BE HELD IN CONFI-DENCE (UNTER VIER AUGEN) BETWEEN ABRASIMOV AND STOBBE AFTER DINNER WITH BYKOV JOINING KHOTULEV, HEIMANN AND THE LADIES FOR GENERAL CONVERSATION IN A SEPARATE ROOM. HEIMANN REPORTED THAT THROUGHOUT THE EVENING. BYKOV WENT TO GREAT PAINS TO AVOID SAYING ANYTHING WHICH MIGHT BE INTERPRETED AS HAVING A POLITICAL CHARACTER.

2. AT THE OUTSET OF THEIR AFTER DINNER CONVERSATION, SECRET

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STOBBE ASKED ABRASIMOV FOR HIS APPRAISAL OF THE CURRENT STATE OF FRG-GDR NEGOTIATIONS AND HIS ADVICE HOW THESE MIGHT BE FURTHERED ALONG. ABRASIMOV RESPONDED THAT THE RECENT VISIT OF SOVIET GENERAL SECRETARY BREZHNEV TO BONN HAD BEEN EXTREMELY IMPORTANT IN IMPROVING EAST-WEST RELATIONS AND THAT THE GENERAL SECRETARY HAD EMPHASIZED DURING HIS VISIT THAT BERLIN SHOULD NOT BE-COME A HINDRANCE TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF DETENTE. ABRASIMOV VOLUNTEERED THAT HE BELIEVED THE SENAT AND GDR WOULD BE ABLE TO FIND FORMULA FOR WORKING OUT THEIR PROBLEMS: HE WAS VERY OPTIMISTIC THAT CERTAIN ISSUES, MOST PAR-TICULARLY THE HAMBURG AUTOBAHN, COULD BE RESOLVED IN THE NEAR FUTURE. ABRASIMOV EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT IN MAKING THIS REMARK, HE UNDERSTOOD THAT IT WAS FOR THE GOVERNING MAYOR'S EARS ONLY AND WOULD NOT FIND ITS WAY INTO THE PRESS. THE GOVERNING MAYOR RESPONDED THAT

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HE WAS CONCERNED THAT THE GDR WAS NOT REALLY INTERESTED IN FURTHERING NEGOTIATIONS. THE GOVERNING MAYOR BELIEVED IT WAS IN THE INTEREST OF DETENTE, HOWEVER, THAT PRACTICAL MATTERS CONTINUE TO BE RESOLVED AT A CERTAIN MARKED PACE SO THAT ONE CAN DEMONSTRATE THAT THE SITUATION IN BERLIN AND IN GERMANY CONTINUES TO BE NORMALIZED.

3. IN RESPONSE, ABRASIMOV NOTED THE SUCCESS OF THE DETENTE POLICIES IN BERLIN WAS DEMONSTRATED BY THE LARGE NUMBER OF VISITORS AND TRANSIT TRAVELLERS TO AND THROUGH THE GDR AND ASKED RHETORICALLY WHETHER THE QA NEEDS MORE FORWARD MOTION. (VORWAERTSBEWEGUNG). IN ANY CASE ABRASIMOV ADDED, PROBLEMS SUCH AS THE HAMBURG AUTOBAHN AND TELTOW CANAL COULD BE RESOLVED IF THERE IS GOODWILL ON BOTH SIDES. THESE CANNOT BE RESOLVED, HOWEVER, WHEN GROSS VIOLATIONS OF THE QA AND UNCALLED FOR DEMONSTRATIONS OF FEDERAL PRESENCE CONTINUE TO OCCUR. IN THIS LATTER REGARD, ABRASIMOV POINTED PARTICULARLY TO THE PLANNED ACTIVITIES TO COMMEMORATE THE 25TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE 17TH OF JUNE TO WHICH FEDERAL OFFICIALS SECRET

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HAVE BEEN INVITED FROM BONN.

4. IN THE ENSUING DISCUSSIONS OF THEIR DIFFERENT INTERPRETATIONS OF THE QA, STOBBE ASKED ABRASIMOV IF THERE REALLY WAS A CLEAR UNDERSTANDING ON BOTH SIDES

AS TO THE ROLE OF THE FRG IN THE WESTERN SECTORS OF BERLIN, CERTAINLY, STOBBE SAID, AT THE OUTSET OF THE NEGOTIATIONS THE SOVIET UNION HAD UNDERSTOOD THAT FEDERAL OFFICES WOULD DISAPPEAR FROM WEST BERLIN. THE RESULTS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS, OF COURSE, WERE QUITE DIFFERENT. STOBBE ASKED IF THE SOVIET UNION ONLY TOLERATES THE CON-TINUED PRESENCE OF FEDERAL OFFICES OR WHETHER THEY WERE NOW PREPARED OPENLY TO ACCEPT THEM. LIKEWISE, STOBBE SAID. ALTHOUGH THE BUNDESTAG AND BUNDESVERSAMMLUNG WERE NOT PERMITTED TO COME TO BERLIN, PARTY CAUCUSES AND BUNDESTAG COMMITTEES WERE. NONETHELESS. THE SOVIETS CONTINUED TO PROTEST THEIR PRESENCE IN BERLIN. IN RE-SPONSE, ABRASIMOV SAID THE QA CLEARLY RECOGNIZES THE STATUS QUO WITH RESPECT TO EXISTING FEDERAL OFFICES. HOWEVER, THE SOVIET UNION HAS SAID THAT NO NEW OFFICES MAY BE ESTABLISHED. WITH RESPECT TO THE MEETING OF CAUCUSES AND COMMITTEES, THE SOVIET UNION HAS NEVER PROTESTED INDIVIDUAL BUNDESTAG CAUCUS OR COMMITTEE MEET-INGS. HOWEVER, WHEN TWO CAUCUSES OR 3 TO 5 COMMITTEES COME SIMULTANEOUSLY. THEN THE SOVIETS MUST PROTEST AS THESE ORGANIZATIONS ACCOUNT FOR HALF OF THE BUNDESTAG.

5. STOBBE ASKED WHAT COULD BE DONE TO IMPROVE THE CLIMATE AROQND BERLIN. HE ASKED WHY THE SOVIET UNION APPEARED OPPOSED TO A SENSIBLE DEVELOPMENT OF WEST BERLIN'S TIES (BINDUNGEN) WITH THE FRG. ABRASIMOV ANSWERED THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE NEVER AND WOULD NEVER OBJECT TO A SENSIBLE FEDERAL PRESENCE IN BERLIN. THE SECRET

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SAME WAS TRUE FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF TIES (VERBINDUNGEN). HE RE-EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE SOVIETS COULD NOT ACCEPT THE CONTENTION THAT BERLIN (WEST) WAS PART (TEIL) OR A LAND OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC.

6. STOBBE TOLD ABRASIMOV THAT HE UNDERSTOOD THAT IT WAS IMPORTANT FOR THE SOVIET UNION THAT WEST BERLIN NOT POSE A THREAT TO THE GDR. HE WISHED TO ASSURE ABRASIMOV THAT IN THE WESTERN PART OF THE CITY HE DID NOT SEEK TO BE PROVOCATIVE WITH HIS WORK. HE BELIEVED THAT HE UNDERSTOOD THE SOVIETS' CONCERN THAT THE PRESENCE OF THE FRG IN BERLIN COULD REPRESENT THE FIRST STEP IN THE DIRECTION OF RE-ESTABLISHING BERLIN AS THE CAPITAL OF A GERMANY THAT DID NOT CONSIST OF TWO STATES. STOBBE SOUGHT TO ASSURE ABRASIMOV THAT THIS WAS NOT THE GOAL TOWARDS WHICH ONE WAS WORKING WHEN THE FEDERAL CHANCELLOR OR FEDERAL PRESIDENT VISITED BERLIN OR WHEN COMMITTEES OF THE BUNDESTAG MET HERE. STOBBE THEN ASKED IF IT WOULD NOT BE POSSIBLE FOR THE SOVIETS TO RETHINK THEIR STRATEGY WITH RESPECT TO BERLIN. IN RESPONSE TO ABRASIMOV'S

QUESTION "IN WHICH DIRECTION," STOBBE RESPONDED THAT THE FACTUAL SITUATION IN EUROPE IS THAT THERE ARE TWO GERMAN STATES, NOT THREE. THE WESTERN SECTORS OF BERLIN ARE NOT A CONSTITUENT PART OF THE FRG. NONETHELESS, WEST BERLINERS WANT TO BELONG TO THE WEST; THEREFORE THEY NEED MORE THAN JUST SYMBOLIC LINKS (VERBINDUNGEN)

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WITH THE FRG. STOBBE ARGUED THAT WERE THE SOVIET UNION NOT TO PROTEST SO OFTEN, THIS WOULD LEAD VERY QUICKLY AND SURELY TO THE FEELING THAT THE SITUATION IS AS IT APPEARS TO BE, I.E., THAT THERE ARE TWO GERMAN STATES. STOBBE SAID IT STRUCK HIM THAT PRESENT SOVIET POLICIES AND INTERESTS WOULD BE FURTHERED IF THE SOVIETS KEPT THEIR VOICES LOWER, BECAUSE EVERY PUBLIC SOVIET COMMENT ON THE BERLIN SITUATION CALLS FOR A NEGATIVE REACTION. THE GDR TOO, MUST UNDERSTAND THAT THE SITUATION (IN BERLIN) IS SUCH THAT THE POSITION OF THE THREE ALLIED POWERS AND THE RELATIONSHIP OF THE WESTERN SECTORS OF BERLIN TO THE FRG MUST BE ACCEPTED.

7. ABRASIMOV DID NOT RESPOND TO THE GOVERNING MAYOR'S BROADER PROPOSAL THAT THE SOVIETS ACCEPT THE DE FACTO RELATIONSHIP WHICH EXISTS BETWEEN THE FRG AND WEST BERLIN. HE DID NOTE THAT THE SOVIET UNION RECOGNIZES TWO GERMAN STATES PLUS A SPECIAL AREA - WEST BERLIN. IN RESPONSE TO STOBBE'S SUGGESTION THAT THE SOVIETS REFRAIN FROM

PROTESTING FOR ONE YEAR SO THAT ONE MIGHT SEE HOW THE SITUATION SECRET

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WOULD DEVELOP ABRASIMOV SAID THAT IF THE WEST COULD AVOID VIOLATING THE QA FOR ONE YEAR, THEN THE SOVIET SIDE WOULD KEEP QUIET FOR THREE. ABRASIMOV CONCLUDED THE AFTER-DINNER DISCUSSIONS WITH THE PONTIFICAL BLESSING "LIVE IN PEACE AND DEVELOP, (LEBT FRIEDLICH UND ENTWICKELT EUCH) THAT IS GUARANTEED BY THE FOUR POWER AGREEMENT."

8. WEST BERLIN PRESS GAVE MODEST COVERAGE TO MEETING. WITH SEVERAL PAPERS ERRONEOUSLY REPORTING THAT THE SUBJECT OF A POSSIBLE STOBBE TRIP TO MOSCOW HAD BEEN DISCUSSED. SENAT OFFICIALS TOLD US THAT NOT ONE WORD ABOUT THIS SUBJECT WAS SPOKEN DURING THE ENTIRE EVENING. THERE WAS ONE LENGTHY BYLINED ARTICLE ON THE MEETING BY FRIEDHELM KEMNA OF "DIE WELT". KEMNA, WELL BRIEFED (BY SOMEONE WHO KNEW THE DETAILS OF THE EVENING) REPORTED THAT THE MEETING BETWEEN STOBBE AND ABRASIMOV HAS WELL ESTABLISHED PRECEDENTS (BRANDT MET THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR FOUR TIMES, SCHUETZ FIVE). KEMNA WRITES THAT THE ALLIES GENERALLY AGREE THAT SUCH MEETINGS ARE BENEFICIAL, BUT THAT THERE ARE ALWAYS RESERVATIONS ON ONE POINT OR ANOTHER. THE "HASTE" WITH WHICH THIS LAST MEETING WAS ARRANGED, AND THE PRESENCE OF BYKOV, ACCORDING TO KEMNA, TROUBLED THE ALLIES ON THIS OCCASION.

9. COMMENT: WE AND THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WERE ALL SLIGHTLY DISTURBED THAT WE RECEIVED SO LITTLE ADVANCE NOTICE OF THE PLANNED ABRASIMOV-STOBBE MEETING AND THAT WE LEARNED ONLY AFTER THE FACT THAT BYKOV HAD PARTICIPATED. WE HAD ANTICIPATED THE FRENCH WOULD BE VERY UPSET THE WAY THINGS DEVELOPED, BUT SURPRISINGLY THEY HAVE TAKEN THINGS FAIRLY CALMLY. WE HAVE EXPRESED OUR UNHAPPINESS THAT BYKOV WAS AT THE DINNER, BUT NO APPARENT HARM WAS DONE AND WE BELIEVE NOTHING SECRET

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MORE NEED BE SAID ABOUT IT. WE THINK IT USEFUL THAT STOBBE USES THESE OCCASIONS TO EXPLORE SOVIET THINKING ON THE QA. HE SOMETIMES ASKS QUESTIONS WE WOULD LIKE TO ASK BUT FEEL CONSTRAINED NOT TO. OF COURSE, IT COULD BE DANGEROUS TO HAVE THE GOVERNING MAYOR ENGAGING IN THESE DISCUSSIONS AND WERE A LESS EXPERIENCED MAN IN THE POSITION, WE MIGHT NOT FEEL THE WAY WE DO. WE ARE SATISFIED, HOWEVER, THAT STOBBE IS HANDLING HIMSELF

WELL AND DO NOT THINK WE SHOULD OBJECT TO FURTHER CONTACTS OF THIS SORT PROVIDED THEY OCCUR RELATIVELY INFREQUENTLY I.E., NO MORE THAN TWO OR THREE TIMES A YEAR. HEIMANN TOLD US INCIDENTALLY, THAT BOTH SIDES AGREED THAT ANOTHER GET TOGETHER PERHAPS SIMETIME IN FALL WOULD BE MUTUALLY ADVANTAGEOUS. NO DEFINITE DATES WERE SET, HOWEVER.

10. ALTHOUGH IT IS NOT ON SENAT PROTOCOL RECORD,
NOR WERE SLO'S ADVISED ORALLY, STOBBE TOLD MINISTER AND
POLAD ON JUNE 6 THAT ABRASIMOV HAD CONCLUDED
MEETING WITH CURIOUS SUGGESTION THAT THE TWO OF THEM
RETURN TO SAME MODE OF MEETINGS AS PREVAILED EARLIER
BETWEEN HIM AND SCHUETZ. IT IS NOT
TOO CLEAR WHAT WAS MEANT BY THIS. EARLIER MEETINGS WERE RARELY PUBLICIZED, AND WERE OFTEN, IF
NOT ALWAYS, ARRANGED BY GERMAN BUSINESSMAN WOLFGANG
BOETTGER, HONORARY CONSUL FOR HAITI. MEETINGS WERE
SOMETIMES LUNCHES, AND SOMETIMES AT BOETTGER'S
COCKTAIL PARTIES. STOBBE SAID HE DID NOT
LIKE THIS IDEA, WE AGREED, COMMENTING THAT EARLIER MEETINGS HAD GIVEN APPEARANCE OF FURTIVENESS. GEORGE

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